

B.P.H.

Post Box for the development of the Habitat (B.P.H.)
Boîte Postale pour le développement de l'Habitat (B.P.H.)
Briefkasten für die Entwicklung von Habitat (B.P.H.)

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name of author, nom d'auteur, Name des Autors = n
subject, sujet, Subjekt = s
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main points, points essentiels, wichtigste Punkte = mp

327. n Max Bill, Gianni Rigoli.
s The work of Amancio Williams.
d 1966
mp On the aesthetic plan I am touched by Amancio Williams' conception of architecture, even though, personally, I have no penchant for idealization and seek more functional, and human, solutions. Nevertheless, when idealization achieves such a high level of wisdom and responsible awareness as it does in the works of Amancio Williams, then structures take on additional value as faithful examples of a conception aspiring to classic purity with new means. MAX BILL.

328. n Ministerio de la Vivienda. Plaza de San Juan de la Cruz 3, Madrid - 3,
Espana.
s Memoria de 1967 Actividades.

329. n Fratelli Fabbri Editoir, Miland, Italy.
s L'Arte Moderna.
d 1967.
mp Work of Walter Gropius; Jacobus Johannes Pieter Oud; Jacobus Johannes Pieter Oud; Willem Marinus Dudok; Will'm Marinus Dudok; Ludwig Mies van der Rohe; Le Corbusier; Ludwig Mies van der Rohe; Walter Gropius; Hans Scharoun; Walter Gropius; Ernest May; Le Corbusier; Le Corbusier-Pierre Jeanneret; L.C. van der Vlugt; Johannes Andreas Brinkman; Johannes Duijker; Giuseppe Terragni; Giovanni Michelucci; Gino Pollini-Luigi Pignini; Sven Markelius; Alvar Aalto; Alvar Aalto; Frank Lloyd Wright; Giuseppe Terragni; Lucio Costa-Oscar Niemeyer; Johannes Andreas Brinkman, L.C. van der Vlugt, W. van Tijen; Affonso Eduardo Reidy; Philip Powell-Hidalgo Moya; Eero Saarinen; Vittoriano Viganò; Vittoriano Viganò; Paul Rudolph; Philip Johnson; Ludwig Mies van der Rohe; Pietro Belluschi-Emery, Roth & Sons-Walter Gropius; Hans Scharoun.

330. n Zentralvereinigung der Architekten Österreichs, 1010 Wien, Salvator-gasse 10/6/4.
s "Bau" Schrift für Architektur und Städtebau.
d 5/1968.
mp Thermalhallenbad Badgastein. Der Bürgermeister hat gegen heftige Widerstände, die sich ganz allgemein gegen eine zeitgenössische Architektur in Badgastein richten, die Realisierung dieses Bauwerkes durchgesetzt. Umbau des Konvikts, Stift Melk, Trotz zu erwartender schwerer Kritik setzte der Abt des Stiftes Melk die Absicht nach zeitgemässer völ-liger Erneuerung der Räume für des Konvikt durch und liess den damit befassten Personen in Ihrer Zusammenarbeit mit dem Architekten freie Hand.

Rehabilitationszentrum Meidling. Die Verwirklichung dieses richtungsweisenden Krankenhauses ist wohl auf die besondere Aufgeschlossenheit der Bauherrschaft, die diese progressive Arbeit förderte, als auch auf die persönliche Initiative des Primars Dr. Paul Mifka zurückzuführen.

Dieser Österreichische Beitrag auf der Triennale konnte, sowohl durch die Beteiligung verschiedener, grosser Institutionen mit sehr unterschiedlicher Blickrichtung und Auffassung der Interessen, als auch durch den uneingeschränkten persönlichen Einsatz des für diese Triennale ernannten Regierungskommissärs verwirklicht werden.

Hauptschul Anlage Stadt Weiz. Das besondere Verdienst des Bauherren bestand darin, dass mit diesem Schulbau für Österreich neue und experimentelle Wege in pädagogischer wie auch in konstruktiver Richtung versucht wurden.

d 1/1969.

mp Ludwig Wittgenstein, ein Philosophicus als Architekt. WERNER HOFMANN; LUDWIG WITTGENSTEIN; BERTRAND RUSSELL; OTTO ANTONIA GRAF.

d 4/5-1969.

mp Neue Konzeptionen aus Graz.

331. n James F. Riley, 823 South Third Street, Columbus, Ohio 43206, U.S.A.
s. Randstad Holland: An Urban Form.

d. December 1, 1968.

mp In an area that is saturated with urban development, the questions of where and how to expand is critical. The Netherlands with a national population density in excess of 900 persons per square mile is the most crowded country in the western world. Of these people, 4,27 million (36% of the population) live within the area of Conurbation Holland.

The Randstad is at the center of the great concentration of the European population. Within 700 kilometers of 475 miles of Holland lies a total population equivalent to that of the United States of America.

332. n International Civil Engineering Editorial Office: 69, Nordau BLVD.,
P.O.B. 6106, Tel-Aviv, Israel.

d January 1969.

mp A digest of articles translated from:
Vdi Zeitschrift Germany
Inzynieria i Budownictwo Poland
Cement Holland
Travaux France
Schweizerische Bauzeitung Switzerland
Stavebnicky Casopis Czechoslovakia
About structural problems.

333. n Harry Seidler, 13 Kalang Ave., Killara NSW, Australia.
s. Australia Square, Sydney. Text prepared by the architect HARRY SEIDLER.

mp We have not seen you for so long and I am very cross with you for having been to Perth without coming to see us here in Sydney. Such a pity you must come back or maybe we will see you in Europe. Best wishes. HARRY S.

The Australia Square Project aimed at bringing a new openness to the congested heart of the inner city. Its solution approached the problem of rebuilding in a comprehensive rather than a fragmented way, by dealing with a large enough area to yield a dynamic wholehearted result.

334. n Art & Project, Architectural Research, Richard Wagnerstraat 8,
Amsterdam-9.

s Bulletin 4 - Ørskov.
d 11.1. - 9.2.1969.

mp I have recently heard of your venture "art and project" which sounds
an excellent idea. Our museum is very interested in exhibitions and
projects that attempt to place the audience in a new relationship
with the art object, or the artist in a new relationship with society.
I think it might therefore be a good idea if we were to keep in con-
tact with the possibility that we might cooperate sometime in the
future. We will send you regularly our catalogues and programmes and
would be grateful if you would send us yours in return.
BARRY LANE (exhibitions director - museum of modern art - oxford).
OXFORD, 8.10.1968.

335. n Gary Stilovich, 5750 South 6th West, Murray, Utah 84107, U.S.A.

mp Dear Sir,

I am a student in Architecture at the University of Utah. I am very
interested about the subject of habitat and of CIAM. Would you please
send all available information of this program and any other material
you think relevant. Thank you for your time and help.

Sincerely,
GARY STILOVICH.

336. n Architekt Dipl. Ing. Dr. Techn. Günther FEUERSTEIN, Laxenburgerstrasse
28, 1100 WIEN 10, Österreich.

s Diathek - "Architektur des 20 Jahrhunderts".
"Tendenzen der Gegenwartarchitektur" Arch. Dr. Günther Feuerstein
Technische Hochschule Wien, Karlsplatz 13, 1040 Wien, 65-76-41/309.

d 2. Jänner 1969.

mp Sehr geehrte Herren,

Im Zusammenhang mit der Lehrveranstaltung "Tendenzen der Gegenwarts-
architektur" an der Technischen Hochschule Wien habe ich meine Diathek:
"Architektur des 20. Jahrhunderts" weiter ausgebaut. Sie dokumentiert
die wichtigsten internationalen Bauten und Architekturströmungen aus
der Zeit um 1900 bis zur Gegenwart.

Derzeit umfasst die Diathek ca. 4000 Schwarz-weiss-Dias und ca. 3000
Farbdias im Kleinbildformat (5 x 5 cm Gesamtformat).

Die Diathek steht nicht nur den Studenten, sondern auch allen Insti-
tutionen und interessierten Privatpersonen zur Verfügung.

Es können einzelne Dia-positive entliehen werden oder bestimmte Themen
etwa für Vorträge, Referate oder Ausstellungen behandelt werden.

Die Diathek ist nach beiliegendem Schema in einzelne Sachgebiete ge-
gliedert.

Da derzeit keine Dotierung zur Verfügung steht, erbitte ich für die
Benützung jeweils eine Spesenvergütung, die zum weiteren Ausbau des
Archives verwendet wird.

Es würde mich freuen, wenn Sie sich der Diathek bedienen würden.
GÜNTHER FEUERSTEIN.

337. n The Architectural Association School of Architecture, Department of
Planning and Urban Design, 20 Bloomsbury Square London WC 1, ENGLAND.

s General Meeting of the Institute, held on 19 June 1968 at the Royal
Society of Arts, The President, Professor Arthur Ling, in the Chair.
Little Britain or off shore Island. LESLIE B. GINSBURG.

mp Could one not also see the benefits of a floating North Sea City,
perhaps more in the vein of Archigram than Pilkington, where shipping
and production interchange can take place, a floating oil harbour too,
with industrial hovercraft being the major means of transporting
processed goods not only to Britain, but through the waterways of
Europe.

338. n Allan Gelbin - Architect.
mp Pavilion, Theater and Restaurant Project 1964-65; A.E. Leuthold
Residence New Canaan, Connecticut 1964-1966; Studio for Ira and Jane
Avery 1964; W.H. Stockmayer House 1961; T. Trinkaus House 1964;
C.P. Murphy House 1963; J. Howells House 1961; D. Johnson House 1958;
Allan Gelbin House and Studio, Weston, Connecticut 1965.

339. n Werk und Zeit, Monatsschrift des Deutschen Werkbundes, Postverlags-
ort Düsseldorf.
s Organ des Rates für Formgebung.
d 4. April 1969.
mp Brief an den "Spiegel". Mit einem Vordruck zurück erhielt Josef Lehmbrock folgenden Brief, den er zur Titel-Story "Zukunft verbaut -
Wohnen in Deutschland" (Nr. 6/69) an die Redaktion des "Spiegel" ge-
schickt hatte:
Ohne den Druck der Öffentlichkeit sind Trägheit der Instanzen und
Gewinnsucht der Lobby nicht zu brechen. Diesen Druck in der Öffent-
lichkeit über werden Sie schon deshalb nicht erreichen, weil Sie von
einer entscheidenden Fehleinschätzung ausgehen, denn die Bewohner
der Vorstadtgettos sind in der überwiegenden Zahl zufrieden. Heinrich
Vormberg hat es vor einigen Jahren in "Monat" sorgfältig untersucht.
Wir wissen heute, dass die Bewohner der viel und mit Recht geläster-
ten Hinterhöfe der Gründerzeit auch zufrieden waren, weil sie dort
heiraten konnten, also alles das bekamen, was sie auf dem flachen Land
damals nicht erhalten konnten. Es dauerte eine Zeit, bis sie unzufrie-
den wurden. Wer auf Wardlung aus ist, der sollte sich gut überlegen,
welche Unzufriedenheiten jetzt einkommen. Dass das Gesamtverhalten der
Bevölkerung eine Planungsgrässigkeit ist, auch da kommt in Ihrem Aufsatz
nicht vor.
Es ist sehr schade, dass ein so einflussreiches Blatt die Aufgabe
Wohnungs- und Städtebau so entscheidend verfehlt hat. JOSEF LEHMBROCK.

340. n Richard Meier Galloway, 226 East Ontario, Chicago, Illinois 60611.
s Hellene in Chicago.
d June 22 - June 28, 1969, on the occasion of the 1969 AIA-Convention.
mp A true architecture of our time will have to redefine itself and to
expand its means. Many areas outside traditional building will enter
the realm of architecture, as architecture and "architects" will
have to enter new fields.
All are architects. Everything is architecture.

341. n The American Institute of Architects, 1735 New York Avenue, N.W.,
Washington, D.C. 20006.
s Will Model Cities Get built?
d July 1969.
mp This page is for you, Mr. Architect. We need your evidence: What
can you tell us about the Model Cities effort - or non-effort - in
your area? What is being done? What should be done? All the cues from
you will be considered in further reports to members on these vital
questions. Please write large, clip this sheet as shown, fold in
thirds and staple or tape so the postage-free imprint faces out.
Fold another sheet inside if needed. Additional copies may be ordered
at 15¢ each from: Documents, AIA, 1735 New York Avenue, N.W.,
Washington, D.C. 20006.

342. n Saturday Review.
s The age of astro architecture by R. Buckminster Fuller.
d July 13, 1968.

mp Design by computer may be the path to more stately mansions.
If we ask the computers the right questions in the right way, heed
the answers, institute the Age of Astro-Architecture, and find out
how to make man a success anywhere in the universe, the first fallout
of the process will be to make him successful aboard his own little
pollution-bencancered spaceship-Earth.

343. n The Indian Institute of Architects, c/o A.J. Talati, 3 Gates, Ahmeda-
bad-I. India.
d December 1968.

mp Architecture cannot be created by architects alone. It is necessary
to educate the peoples for whom it is meant. To-day our biggest client
is the public sector. But the attitude of this sector is quite discour-
aging. It is time for people to demand the right things.
It is, upto the architect himself to clear the atmosphere and make
himself acceptable and understood by the progressive society.

344. n Dusart & Koolhaas.
s A prototypical new settlement system in an urbanizing world.
mp The requirements for the future must be met in a way which does not
destroy the natural environment and yet meets the needs of a housing
supply not only for the middle and upper income but as well for the
lower and moderate income groups.
This is an attempt to provide a prototypical settlement system
meeting these needs. Such settlements will lessen the burden to be
met by urbanization if comprehensively integrated in an overall
planification structure.

345. n Werkgroep 2000, Ken. Wilhelminalaan 17, Amersfoort.
s Ruimte voor de mens.
d 1969/1.
mp Ruimtelijke Ordening of Ruimtelijke Chaos - Constant Nieuwenhuys;
Nieuwe Woonvormen - A. van Dien; Midden in de stad - Drs. G.H. Jansen
Dr. W.E. Heinemeyer; Met de landbouw op de koffie - G. Hamming;
De tirannie verdrijven - F. van Klingeren.

346. n Delftse School, T.H., Oude Delft 39 a, Delft.
d 8 augustus 1969.
mp Deze brochure is geschreven en uitgebracht door Cees Boekraad en
Gerrit Smink. Ze wordt opgedragen aan degene die met opzet een
behoorlijke woning wordt onthouden, hoewel juist zij het zijn die
de duur huizen met eigen handen moeten maken.
De brochure wordt verspreid op de afdeling bouwkunde, T.H. Delft,
om iedereen ervan te overtuigen dat het uit moet zijn met het
daar gangbare estetische gepragt, maar dat er eindelijk een begin
moet worden gemaakt het wetenschappelijk potentieel in te zetten
om de krotbewoners en de 70 m2 - flatbewoners aan een betere wo-
ning te helpen. CETS BOEKRAAD - GERRIT SMINK.

347. n Le Carré Bleu, 19 Rue Bleue, Paris 9e, La France.
d 1/1969.
mp Une ville Universitaire nouvelle en Finlande: Hervanta. A. RUUSUVUORI,
architecte; Tapiola. La cité-satellite de TAPIOOLA (Finlande) œuvre
d'une fédération d'associations à but non-lucratif; Architecture et
Racisme . La plus prestigieuse agence d'architecture des Etats-Unis:
Skidmore, Owings et Merrill construit un ensemble de bâtiments d'une
valeur de plus de 50 millions de dollars: le "Carlton Center" à
Johannesburg en Afrique du Sud au cœur du racisme sud africain.

Une nouvelle organisation de recherche architecturale vient de se former: "The Architects Resistance" (1); "The Architects Resistance" dont le but est énoncé dans son premier manifeste est: de mettre un terme à la prostitution des membres de la profession, afin de progresser vers une société où le pouvoir émanera du peuple et où l'architecture sera l'outil du pourvoir; Hypocrisie de la Participation aux Etats Unis; La Commission d'animation d'un quartier neuf dans la région parisienne: Argenteuil; L'unité Le Corbusier à Marseille, 16 ans après.

d 2/1969.

mp Proposition pour un système d'urbanisme linéaire. OSKAR HANSEN; L'architecte vu par un sociologue. ROBERT GUTMAN; L'architecture sociale est une idée viable. Peut-être architectes et sociologues, travaillant ensemble, pourraient-ils trouver un moyen de la rendre vivante.

d 3-4/1969.

mp Mutation ou cessation; à propos de l'habitat. SVIRRE FEHN (Oslo); In Memoriam Walter Gropius, Mies van der Rohe. L'année qui vient de s'écouler a vu la disparition de ces deux figures de proue du mouvement moderne. Il n'est pas dans notre intention de rédiger un panégyrique - bien superflu -- mais de continuer, comme dans le passé, à utiliser les jalons qu'ils ont plantés et qui marquent le chemin d'une humanité qui se cherche dans la vérité et la beauté. PARIS, Janvier 1970.

n Le Carré bleu, Tribune libre.

mp La dernière crise de conscience de l'Architecture; A. La carotte de Cézanne. "Un temps viendra où chaque carotte sera secouée par la révolution". (CÉZANNE); B. La machine qui tourne. (1). Dès le début du 19^e siècle on pouvait percevoir un certain élément arbitraire dans le domaine de la composition architecturale; B.1. Le TEAM X. Et après?; C. La sociologie construite. (6).; D. Fin de l'idéologie. (10).; Ce n'est pas en réduisant le rôle de l'analyse mais en établissant des liaisons entre les choses que la profession et ses écoles pourront retrouver le crédit qu'ils ont perdu; La conception de la croissance économique considère le produit comme une entité séparée de l'homme. Mais cette opinion repose elle-même sur l'idée de l'homme isolé de son prochain et contribue par là-même à accentuer son isolement. (13).

348. n University of Surrey, Battersea Park Road, London S.W. 11.
Department of Civil Engineering, Head of Department: Prof. Z.S. Makowski.

s Postgraduate Course of Studies in Structural Engineering.

mp During the last decade, major changes have taken place in structural design and methods of construction. These changes have been brought about by the introduction of new materials and techniques and by marked improvements in the understanding of the behaviour of structures under load, whilst the introduction of the electronic computer has greatly influenced the approach to the analysis and design of many structures.

Not only do these advances enlarge the scope of the structural engineer but they have given greater freedom of design to architects and have led to many examples of new structural forms.

The noticeable trend towards a greater use of three-dimensional structures is another visible sign of changes in the architectural concepts.

349. n Přestavba Centrální Části Varny, Soutěžní návrh Katedry Urbanismu -
FS ČVUT, Praha - 1. Cena.
Jindřich Krise, Luboš Doutlák, Karel Marhold, Jiří Němec, Vlastimil
Sliva.
s Publication about first price in international competition for the
urban evolution of Varna in Bulgaria.
mp N. Bojadžiev, N. Gančev, Jean Balladur, V. Romenski, Prof. J.B. Bakova,
S. Speranski, N. Paskalev, T. Ptaszycki, Prof. P. Tašov.
350. n Jugend & Volk, Tiefer Graben 7-9, 1014 Wien, Österreich.
s Otto Wagner - Mein Glaubensbekenntnis.
mp Sie ersehen also, dass ich, von solchen Grundsätzen ausgehend, Ihnen
nichts weniger als die Vorstellung Ihrer idealen Ziele predige, son-
dern dass ich es vielmehr als meine Aufgabe betrachte, Sie zu Kindern
unserer Zeit, zu denen auch ich mich zähle, heranzubilden.
Da haben Sie sozusagen mein Glaubensbekenntnis.
Aus der Antrittsrede an der Akademie, 1894.
Der städtebauliche Schwerpunkt in einer Grossstadt als Anzeiger ihrer
inneren historischen Tendenzen.
351. n Protokolle 1969.
mp Wiener Jahresschrift für Literatur, bildende Kunst und Musik, heraus-
gegeben von Otto Breicha und Gerhard Fritsch im Verlag Jugend & Volk
Wien/München.
352. n Comparaisons, 21, Rue Rollin, Paris V^o, LA FRANCE.
s L'Affaire de cœur du 20e Siècle.
d 1er trimestre 1969.
mp Notre passion pour l'automobile avant toute autre chose se manifeste
dans le temps que nous lui sacrifices. D'habitude nous manquons de
temps pour écrire des lettres à nos amis ou pour lire ce livre dont
nous avons entendu parler.

s A revolution requires more than arrogance. by RAPHAËL KESTENBAUM.
d 4e trimestres 1969.
mp No, I think the movement is too splintered and many of its activists
too childish and unreasonable to effect a dismemberment of the
American establishment. The only way radicalism can effect a sizable
change here is not by confrontation with the system but by absorption
into it, by radicals touching base with the people and getting into
the mainstream to voice their ideas.
353. n "Wordendo Wereld", Koninginnegracht 140, 's-Gravenhage, Holland.
d december 1968.
mp De Ver. Naties en de agressie tegen Tsjechoslowakije. De bezetting
van Tsjechoslowakije door de troepen van vijf landen van het Pact
van Warschau heeft zonder twijfel invloed gehad op de werkzaamheden
van de huidige zitting van de Algemene Vergadering van de Verenigde
Natie, hoewel deze aangelegenheid formeel niet op de agenda stond;
Van 24 oktober tot 11 november heeft men in de tuin van het Vredes-
paleis in Den Haag de blauw-witte vlag der Verenigde Naties kunnen
zien wapperen. Het hoogste rechterlijke college ter wereld, het
Internationale Gerechtshof, hield zitting voor de mondelinge fase
van de procedure inzake twee geschillen over de afbakening van het
Continentaal Plat onder de Noordzee, welke in februari 1967 bij het
Hof aanhangig werden gemaakt;
Europa en de ruimte: op zoek naar een bruikbare formule. Met een
amerikaanse raket is enkele weken geleden een door de Europese
organisatie ESO gebouwde satelliet in een baan om de aarde gebracht.

d Januari 1969.
mp Trygve Lie overleden. Door zijn eigen activiteit nam Lie onvermijdelijk beide kanten in de nieuwe koude oorlog tegen zich in. De Verenigde Staten waren verontwaardigd over zijn voortdurende pleidooien voor opneming van Rood-China in de V.N. Tegelijkertijd verspeelde hij alle hoop op medewerking van het Sovjet-blok door tijdens een Sovjet-boycot van de Veiligheidsraad de V.N.-interventie tegen de communistische agressie in Korea te bewerkstelligen.

d Februari 1969.
mp Fins Minister licht lidmaatschap toe: De Veiligheidsraad is langzaam van karakter veranderd; Ghab-vallei "Klein Holland" van het Nabije Oosten. Deze ca. 720 km² grote Ghab vallei, die, naar men aanneemt, een der meest ambitieuze droogleggingsprojecten is sedert de ca. 770 km² grote Pamtijnse moerasSEN in Italië in 1934 werden drooggelegd, zal worden veranderd in een vruchtbare, zeer productieve vlakte.

d mei 1969.
mp Vooral in Zweden wordt aan de ontwaarding van het leefmilieu in toenemende mate aandacht besteed; Zelfs als wij het risico om de planeet op te blazen vermijden, kunnen we - door zijn gezicht te veranderen - onbewust meewerken aan een proces met hetzleefde fatale resultaat; Welke vooruitgang hebben wij geboekt bij het scheppen van een reële werkelijkheid uit een ideal? In hoeverre spelen zelfopoffering en de bereidheid om bepaalde eigen belangen ondergeschikt te maken aan het algemeen welzijn een rol in de vraagstukken van de wereld? Hoeveel dichter zijn wij gekomen bij de totstandkoming van een wereld van zekerheid en vrijheid, op basis van rechtvaardigheid en zedelijke normen?
Deze vragen wierp de Secretaris-Generaal van de Verenigde Naties op.

d Oktober 1969.
mp Wereld heeft "praathuis" nodig.
Armoede en onwetendheid. Een kind heeft recht op bescherming. Onbeschrijfelijk is de verworralzing van kinderen in de uitgebreide krottenwijken, die als paddosteelenformaties aan de zich snel uitbreidende steden kleven.

354. n World Assembly of Youth, 39-41 Rue d'Arlon, Brussels, Belgium.

s Racism.
d December 1968.
mp The concept of Race. JEANNE HERSCHE;
Any "racial" difference existing between elements of the same population that are all involved in the same process of civilization, is given greater weight and bulk by racialist structures. Inequality of opportunity enormously widens the gaps. Racial inequality assumes the guise of doom.
Cultural influences penetrate man's body. Biological influences penetrate his culture. That is why a wrong done to man is never limited in its consequences. It is total.
Whence the ambiguity of race - a fact, a pretext and a crime, all in one;
Barring the colour bar in Britain. PAUL ROSE M.P.;
The world has learned to its cost the fruits of nationalism and racialism run riot. A Lidice or a Coventry bear testimony to the same disease as that which cut down Martin Luther King in Memphis and which has been proclaimed to the people of Britain from a platform in Wolverhampton;
What is "Black Power?" JAMES FOWLER;
It seems clear that Black equality is an idea whose time has come in the United States. It will not be realized tomorrow, but it is closer than it was yesterday, and the pace is accelerating.

- n Europe in the seventies.
d March-April 1969.
mp The common market will play a world role in the 1970's. JEAN REY;
Slowly, irreversibly, the world moves from the phase of coexistence
and rivalries of sovereign states to that of the organization of
continents;
Young Europeans care about the future. Perceptive young people who
care about, and think about, the next ten years of their life are
able to offer insights into future developments and problems that
might be missed by today's leaders.
- s 20 years world assembly of youth.
d June 1969.
mp Youth on the move from Tokyo to Liege. "We must invoke the bold and
innovative spirit of youth by being willing to respond to problems
in whatever form they appear, with organizations in whatever form
seems appropriate: we must above all not become wedded to old in-
stitutional forms for their own sake";
Way in the 1970's. JYOTI SINGH. The celebration of the Human Rights
Year in 1968 served to demonstrate how very far we were from
realizing the goals set in the Universal Declaration of Human Rights;
Netherlands Youth Council makes its voice heard. MARJA PIJL.
Provos, hippies and students in revolt have made clear that they
believe drastic changes in society are necessary.
- s Youth and Creativity.
d October 1969.
mp Designing buildings with people in mind. BOB VAN REETH.
"What causes ghettos is not for me to say, but I consider it a social
duty to refuse to construct an intellectual ghetto".
355. n United Nations, New York, N.Y. 10017, U.S.A.
d 27 February 1969.
mp Non-governmental. Any information with regard to the programmes
which these organizations wish to undertake in commemoration of the
twenty-fifth anniversary of the United Nations would be appreciated.
- d 25 April 1969.
mp a. Respect for the privacy of individuals and the integrity and so-
vereignty of nations in the light of advances in recording and
other techniques;
b. Protection of the human personality and its physical and intel-
lectual integrity, in the light of advances in biology, medicine
and biochemistry;
c. Uses of electronics which may affect the rights of the person
and the limits which should be placed on such uses in a democratic
society;
d. More generally, the balance which should be established between
scientific and technological progress and the intellectual, spi-
ritual, cultural and moral advancement of humanity.
- d 20 June 1969.
mp The Committee decided that it will reconsider in one year's time, the
case of non-governmental organizations which had not replied to its
questionnaire or which had not replied in time for the Committee to
examine them, provided that these organizations send in their replies
in the interim.

356. n Canadian Commission for Unesco, 140. Rue Wellington, Ottawa, Canada.
d Vol. 11, no. 2 - December 1968.

mp 15th General Conference. "four major crises". The first two, he stressed, the crisis of aid for development and that of the rights of man, have a direct bearing on the situation in which Unesco now finds itself, while the other two, the crisis of education and the crisis of youth, are more closely connected with the often exciting tasks which now confront the Organization;

If Wars Begin in the Minds of Men. By WILLIAM ECKHARDT.

According to the preamble to the Unesco constitution: "Since wars begin in the minds of men, it is in the minds of men that the defences of peace must be constructed".

True or false, this assumption gives rise to three questions which can be answered on an empirical basis:

1. What is associated with war in the minds of men?
2. How did it get there?
3. How can it be changed in the direction of peace?

d Vol. 12, nos. 1 & 2 - May/July 1969.

mp Man and his Environment. In summary, the experts called attention to the present fact and future danger of serious pollution, degradation, or outright destruction of the natural environment of which man is a part.

d July 1969.

mp The hope of Human Ecology. PIERRE DANSEREAU.

The word "utopia" has not only lost its pejorative sense, but the utopian formulation is itself in honour (Boguslaw 1965). We must quickly create new projections and new voluntary extensions. To some this may appear as a mere game. And of course it involves obvious dangers, maybe large risks. But the stakes are formidable: if we do not know how to create for our species a new habitat, a new utopia, our very survival is in jeopardy.

d Vol. 12, No. 3 - October 1969.

mp Earth in danger of overheating. If power generated increases annually by 10 per cent, in 100 years it ... will have an effect comparable to that of solar radiation;
Man is probably changing earth's climate.

357. n National Research Council of Canada.

d 26 March 1969.

mp International Congresses for Modern Architecture (CIAM).
Congrès Internationaux d'architecture moderne (CIAM).

In charge:

Secretary: J.B. BAKEMA.

12 b Posthoornstraat, ROTTERDAM, Netherlands.

Delegate for liaison with the United Nations in Europe: ANDRÉ WOGENSCY (Paris).

Field of Work: The activities of CIAM are carried on under the name of: Group for Research into Social and Visual Relationships.

Groupe de Recherches des Interrelations Sociales et Plastiques.

In 1959 at the Otterlo-conference (see page 221 of the book "CIAM-1959 in Otterlo"), it was decided that international contact between persons and groups should be developed by: "Post Box for the development of Habitat" (B.P.H.). An international group working in CIAM since 1952 under the name of Team X continued this work.

Publications: The CIAM have published the findings of their Working Congresses since 1958. The publications are circulated to the regional and national groups, and are on sale at bookshops. In addition the groups contribute to various national and local reviews.

The result of the Team X work have been published under the name "Team X primer".

358. n Cores FAO-review, Via delle Terme di Caracalla, 00100 Rome, Italy.
s Common Markets.
d Nov.-Dec. 1968.
mp Regional integration: more realism needed. CHRISTOPHER ECKENSTEIN.
East African Common Market: how we did it: TOM MBOYA.
Latin American Common Markets. MIGUEL WIONCZEK.
Caribbean: Free ports among the islands. ALISTAIR MCLNTYRE.
Iran, Pakistan and Turkey: 160 million customers. YUSUF AHMAD.
From cotton to coffee: another approach. HENRI BAZIN.
Regional integration: more realism needed. By CHRISTOPHER ECKENSTEIN.
East African common market: how we did it. Kenya, Tanzania and
Uganda have successfully integrated many national functions: more
countries have asked to join. By TOM MBOYA.
Latin American Common Markets: where do they stand? By MIGUEL WIONCZEK.
Caribbean: free ports among the islands. Population pressure and
the need for import substitution changed the development strategy.
Iran, Pakistan and Turkey: 160 million customers. Regional Cooperation
for Development (RCD). has removed many of the barriers to intra-
regional trade.
- s El Alamein.
d Jan.-Febr. 1969.
mp World Report; Opinion; Commodities; Brain drain to brain gain.
ROBERT ASHER.
We will buy produce of the third world. B.J. UDINK.
The Philippines face family planning. ELISEO CARANDANG.
Operation O17. GEORGES ZOTTOLA.
The pitfalls of communication. BERNWARD JOERGES.
The story of a sophisticated brood. HUBERTUS ZU LOWENSTEIN.
Profits from losses. NOGL GIVELLET.
The agricultural revolution came first. PAUL BAIROCH.
- s Low Tide: Foreign investment in the third world.
d March-April 1969.
mp World Report; Opinion; Commodities; Sometime a zero hour will strike.
DAVID HOROWITZ.
The main obstacle is risk. VICTOR UMBRICHT.
The real risk is the short-term view. CARLOS MASSAD.
New investment codes in Africa. KRISHNA AHOOJA-PATEL.
A giant in Malaysia. Brian Taylor.
We want investment but TUN ABDUL RAZAK.
We want to invest but RICHARD REUTER.
Neither fish nor fowl. ALI AL'AMIN MAZRUI.
Lending foreign capital to the farms. FREDERIC SEEBOHM.
Improving the climate. PAUL STREETEN.
In the field.
- s and ? tomorrow.
d May-June 1969.
mp World Report; Opinion; Commodities; The big threat is not hunger.
EDMUNDO FLORES.
Fishing in the future. ROUND-TABLE.
Where oil and water mix. VINCENT SHEEHAN.
Marine pollution. MAURICE FONTAINE.
Production is not sacred. CARL J. EICHER.
The elephant theory. ERIC SCHWAB, PIERRE PITTEL.
A network of cooperatives covers Japan. YOKINORU MIYAHARA.
Dom Helder Camara. MARIA-TERESA GARCIA.
Ethics and ecology. GEOFFREY L. KESTEVEN.
In the field.

- s The peasant.
d July-August 1969.
mp World Report; Opinion; Commodities; Does the peasant own the land?
JOHN HIGGS.
From rural poverty to urban misery. K.H. JUNGHLANS.
Cuba: the real winner. ERICH H. JACOBY.
When progress came and nature failed. GIANNI TORTOLI.
Subsistence farming is not dead. ANDREW PEARSE.
But they still prefer the noncyclender. NICOLAS G. KRUL.
"A lot of people give me a funny look". MARIA TERESA GARCIA.
Nobody asks him. IGNACY SACHS.
Men in the field.
- s Mali 1969.
d September-October 1969.
mp World Report; Opinion; Commodities; Waste and the protein gap.
H.A.B. PARPIA.
The thinking at the African Development Bank. MAMOUN BEHEIRY.
Mali: realism, rather than chimeras. ANDRÁS BIRÉ.
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The troubles of single-cell protein. TONY LOF AS.
An unbalanced world economy may bring a crisis. JÓZSEF BOGMÁR.
In the field.
359. n The Athens Center of Ekistics, 24 Strat. Syndesmou Street, Athens 136,
Greece.
s Interaction of Education and Environment.
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mp WILLIAM W. NASH JR. The Future of Planning Education
(Connection)
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GERALD DIX
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ALBERT J. MCQUEEN
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- s The transport fit: Needs and facilities.
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- s Ecosystems: Man and Nature.
d March 1969.
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ROBERT N. GROSSE
CHAUNCY STARR
s Social actions that can optimize the development of human resources.
d May 1969.
mp C. E. TAYLOR
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HERMAN SANTA-CRUZ
ERIC HOBSBAWM
LESLIE T. WILKINS & THOMAS GITCHOFF
DONALD LEVINE
LESLIE L. ROOS
W. DAVID HOPPER
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JORGE A. SABATO
WILLIAM ALONSO
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d June 1969.
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- s Computers in the service of Ekistics.
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- s Urban systems and Urban Form.
d August 1969.
mp J.H. RICHARDS Lessons from the Japanese Jungle (The Listener).
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- s Homo Life and leisure in the megalopolis.
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- s Society and human settlements.
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- C.A. DOXIADIS Excerpts from Report of Research Discus-
sions
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A. ALDRICH & RALPH J. WEDG-
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C. A. DOXIADIS
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s Prospects for Human settlements in the seventies: The United Nations second development decade.	
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JOHN PLATT	
FREEMAN DYSON	

- s The transport Fit: Needs and Facilities.
d January 1970.
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360. n Sweet & Maxwell, Spon (Booksellers) Ltd., North Way, Andover, Hants.
s Art in a Machine Age.
d September 1969.

mp In the course of the successful development of a rational approach
to life, art has become so far depressed as to be denied relevance
over wide bands of experience for which its methodology is eminently
suited If modern life has little use for a process that is by
definition illogical and comes to its most valuable conclusions
by intuition, if it prefers to deal only with what is measurable
and calculable in isolation from what nevertheless concerns it,
then we should know what we are in for! Introduction.

361. n TEAM X.
s Meeting London.
d 15 December 1969.
mp BAKEMA, GAIDILIS, GIANCARLO DE CARLO, ERSKINE, BRYAN RICHARDS,
SOLTAN, ALISON + PETER SMITHSON DID MEET.

TEAM X did meet in London 13-14 December 1969 just to know about
eachothers work and opinion about the actual situation

362. n Association of Engineers and Architects in Israel, 200 Dizengoff St.
P.O.B. 3082, Tel-Aviv, Israel.

s "Dialogue in development - integration of Interdisciplinary Planning
and its implementation in development work".

mp Tel-Aviv, November 1969.

The International Technical Cooperation Centre, established as directed by the First World Congress of Engineers and Architects in Israel in 1967, wishes to draw your attention to the forthcoming Second World Congress of Engineers and Architects which will be held in Israel from December 14 to 18, 1970, followed by post-congress excursions.

363. n Fondation Européenne de la Culture, Emmastraat 30, Amsterdam-Holland.
s Citizen and City in the 2000.

How to create a human environment for man in the 21st century.
VIIth Congress of the European Cultural Foundation (Fondation Européenne de la Culture).

np Preparatory congress Committee.

Professor J.B. Bakema, Rotterdam

architecture

Professor W.F. Heinencaijer, Amsterdam

urban sociology

Missie Kalk, The Hague

geography, public administration

J.G. Waardenburg, Rotterdam

economy

Professor R. Wentholt, Rotterdam

social psychology.

For the European Cultural Foundation.

G. Sluizer Secretary General

J. Rutgers Deputy Director

European Cultural Foundation, 30, Emmastraat, Amsterdam, the Netherlands. Telephone: (020) - 760222.

The Congress on Citizen and City in the year 2000 will be multi-disciplinary, open and creative.

Participation is invited from anyone, young or old, who is concerned with the problems of the urban environment in modern, advanced society, and who is himself attempting to make an active contribution, or else is looking for inspiration, towards improving the quality of the urban environment.

He may be a representative or student of any of a number of disciplines.

Exhibition "Citizen and City 2000".

In connection with the Congress an exhibition "Citizen and City 2000" will be organized in "Bouwcentrum", Rotterdam, from May to September 1970.

364. n Federacion Argentina Sociedades de Arquitectos decimo congreso de la Union Internacional de Arquitectos.

Secretaria Congreso: Montevideo 942 - T. 44-3986 - Buenos Aires.

U.I.A. 1969.

d 24 Jan. 1969.

mp The International Congress of Architects Student's Secretariat has pleasure in informing you that, during the 11 and 18 of October 1969, in Buenos Aires and prior to the International Congress of Architects, which shall take place between the 19 and 25 October, 1969 they shall develop the following activities:

- Work Teams
- Round Tables
- Seminars and Conferences.

their objectives being the following:

1. Gather an outstanding group of young international architects so as to interchange with students and young Argentine architects, their theoretic and practical contributions, which we have made a list, including you, which we are attaching for your information.

We endeavour that these work teams develop dynamically and with the direct participation on behalf of their components, renewing in this manner, Congresses' usual spirit.

The aforementioned activities, shall develop in accordance with an agenda proposed by the participants in relation to the objective theme of the Congress: "Housing of Social Interest". Our interest is to leave you free to choose the theme you most like and which you shall develop, setting out its methodology.

2. The second objective being that from his interchange, springs an operative method to establish a change in the future Congress's spirit and action, and that it reflects, not only in the authorities renovation (which shall take place simultaneously with the above mentioned tasks), but also in the development of the future mentioned Congress.

Invited Personalities:

Architect: BANIAM, Reynor, 64 Aberdare Gardens, London NW 6, Inglaterra.
" BAKEMA, Bouwcentrum, Weena 700 - Rotterdam, Holanda.
" BOFILL, Ricardo, Paseo del Prado 18-16^o, Madrid 4, Espana.
" COOK, Peter, 59, Aberdare Gardens, London NW 6, Inglaterra.
" DE CARLO, Gian Carlo, Escuela de Arquitectura, Urbino, Italia.
" DOSHI, B. Vashta Shilpa, Dhun House, Bahdara, Ahmedabad, India.
" EAMES, Charles.
" FLORES, Carlos, Paseo del Prado 18-16^o, Madrid, Espana.
" FRIEDMAN, Yona, 42 Bvd. Pasteur, Paris 15, Francia.
" FULLER, Buckminster.
" HERTZENBERGER, J., Bouwcentrum, Weena 700, Rotterdam, Holanda.
" HIGUERAS, Fernando, Paseo del Prado 18-16^o, Madrid 4, Espana.
" JOSIC, R., 18 Rue Dauphine, Paris 6, Francia.
" JULLIAN DE LA FUENTE, Guillermo 19, Rue d'Aguer, Paris 14, Francia.
" KIKUTAKE, Kiyonori, Yotsuya Mitsuksu Building, 11.1-chome, Yotsuya-Ku, Tokio, Japón.
" MOORE, Charles, Department of Architecture, School of Art and Architecture, Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut, E.E.U.U.
" PIETILA, R. Helsinki, Finlandia.
" SAFDIE, Mosés, 5-Place Ville Marie, Montreal 2, Quebec, Canada.
" SMITHSON, Alison, 2 Priory Walk, London SW 10, Inglaterra.
" SMITHSON, Peter, 2 Priory Walk, London SW 10, Inglaterra.
" STIRLING, James, 75 Gloucester Place, London W 1, Inglaterra.
" UNGERS, Oswald Matthias Colonia, Alemania.
" VAN EYCK, H., Bouwcentrum, Weena 700, Rotterdam, Holanda.
" ZANUSO, Marco, Via Quintino Sella 2, Milano, Italia.

SILVIA DE SCHILLER RICARDO H. LUNA
Subsecretaria de Temario. Secretario de Estudiantes.

27th of January 1969.

Dear Colleagues,

I did receive your invitation for a meeting at Buenos Aires from 11-18 October and I like to try and come for next reasons:

1. I never joined architectural congresses except if they could stimulate my own quality.
2. For this reason I was not at UIA-congresses but very often I joined CIAM- and Team X-like meetings.
3. My problem is:
How to join our personal efforts to make that coming total urbanisation in a world of change and growth will give (housing) qualities fitting to anonymous man's actual need for realisation of an own way of life.
4. I was never in South-America so I think that I must try to have at least 14 days at my and your disposition.

Hope to see you,

Prof. J.B. Bakema.

Revolution students influenced very strongly this Buenos Aires-meeting.

BAKEMA.